## The Story of <br> PLAYLAND



York County's Beautiful
Roller Skating Rink

Where a lot of people have a lot of fun-economically-

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OAKS don't grow without acorns to start them. Playland's acorn was planted in the fertile mind of David Sternbergh by Ted Carpenter, who operates the parking lot back of the York Diner. Ted sowed the seed and was soon surprised by the rapid growth of his little acorn.

It was only after careful study, over a period of several months, that Sternbergh located the York Diner on North George Street, where Donald Sternbergh caters to an ever-increasing number of patrons. The thought of a skating rink called for much more study over a period of several months and the study resulted in the final plans to build a place where a lot of people could have a lot of fun-good, clean and economical fun.

With the aid of the skillful architectural firm of Evans, Moore \& Woodbridge, 101 Park Avenue, New York City, the plans took shape and grew from modest little plans to something far, far larger than the first plans of Playland.

The war clouds of a disturbed world were gathering. Steel was hard to get. Many materials just couldn't be had. Cash was lacking and became increasingly scarce as plans grew larger and larger. But there was a way around each difficulty; money and materials were found and it looked as if the job could be done. At best, it could not have been done without help from many who had the courage to trust Sternbergh to see it through. First on that list is the York County National Bank, whose Board of Directors showed such confidence in Sternbergh that he was encouraged to greater and greater effort.

Of course, Playland had to have a piece of ground large enough for several hundred cars, in addition to all the space need-
ed for a large building. Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Frey had the ideal location, three miles east of Continental Square and between the Lincoln Highway and Col. Haines' race track. The agreement for the sale of some four acres of ground was consummated by Adam Smyser, who knows real estate around York "from the ground up."

As work was about to start early in June, Mr. Dettinger cut the fine crop of green wheat from the fertile acres opposite Ye Old Valley Inn. It hurt to spoil a good crop. It would have been a crime to lose the rich soil of those acres, so the top soil was pushed into great piles to be used some day to enrich the lawns and gardens of the community. Every now and then another load of rich Springettsbury Township soil moves elsewhere to grow green grass for others.
H. J. Williams and his equipment came to help dig trenches for over one thousand feet of block foundation walls; helped to raise the arches onto concrete piers set deep in the clay and rock of dear good old York County.


Since steel could not readily be had, something better was used-Rilco Laminated Wood Arches were designed by Engineer Henry S. Espensen (now a Licutenant in the U.S. Army). Those eighteen grace-
ful arches measure some 62 feet in their
90 from floor to roof top curved length from floor feet in their
span 90 feet from one rof top
foundation to one massive are 72 pieces of fir lumber in a cross. section of these Rilco arches; they weigh over a ton per section or over two tons for each full span. The many thousands of pieces are glued together with Casco glue and, strange to say, Casco glue is mostly cow's milk with mutterfat, the curd and


Rapidly the thing took shape-it was big, OH! SO BIG! Climbing high, reaching far, it resembled a giant turbine wheel two hundred feet long, 90 feet in diameter and half showing above ground.

It became a giant turbine for some seconds during a violent hurricane and thereafter for a time it was just a mess. The storm had come at just the wrong timeone more day and it would have been secure against any storm. The storm did great damage; it hurt two men severely; it almost broke Dave Sternbergh. And it almost crushed him, too, because he was under there with the rest of the workers when the storm struck.

That was at 4:20 P. M., July 28th. At 5:00 P. M. that same day, in the middle of utter desolation, Charlie Tome asked, "Do
we work tomorrow?" and the answer came quickly, "Sure! Seven o'clock as usual." Spurred on by that trouble-encouraged by their hard-working leader-the men were at it again the next day. Through the heat of August, into the month Playland was to have opened-on and on they labored. Never once delayed by lack of material, the work went forward. Everyone worked so hard that the slogan grew to a password: "Who the H - named this place PLAY-land?"


From the beginning of construction good natured Eddie Hoffman was on the job as general all-around helper - carpenter, mason, cement worker, DeWalt power saw operator-anything that would help the progress of the job. When Playland opened he was so fond of the place that he just could not leave and thus became the only member of the construction crew to remain at Playland as a going concern.

Lumber arrived promptly from the Herman Noss yards, thanks largely to the attention of H. B. Eisenhower. Work was never delayed a moment for lack of plumb-ing-Franklin Kottcamp was on the job with Byrd Ruler and his crew. Norm Abel's electric wizard, Web Markle, and his son, Earl, as his helper, put in over three miles of BX cable and made everything connect-

When the floor was one great slab of concrete (equal to a mile of sidewalk) the General Roofing Company sent their boys along with their smudge pots and asphalt, heated the black stuff (tar, for short) and mopped it onto the concrete, quickly adding a sheet of roofing paper which became bonded into the tar. Then another coat of hot tar, another sheet of roofing paper, followed by a third coat of hot tar. These coats and sheets totaled over a quarter inch in thickness and made everything ready for the floor experts.

The John 'T. Swanson Company of New York is one of the largest and, we believe, the best floor specialist in the country. They have "done" most of the big skating rink floors in the eastern half of U. S. A. and it was thus quite natural that they "did" Playland's floor. When the Swanson crew

arrived they inspected the job described above and declared it the best and flattest job they ever had to surface. Judging by their vast experience, Playland must have a good foundation for the Swanson floor. That consists of rough pine boards laid flat (not nailed) on top of the tarred surface and laid with great care, to fit the needs of the pattern or design of the maple
floor. Now on top of the rough "sleepers" goes yet another layer of paper, followed by Northern Michigan First Grade Special Select Maple-all of which means THE VERY BEST. In one week they laid the floor, drove into place over 700 pounds of nails, never once got down on their knees to drive a nail and never once did any of them miss a nail.
As those fellows were finishing their job others arrived who specialize on FINISHING only and they brought along two floor sanding machines as heavy as tractors and equipped with ten horsepower motors. A double crew kept those machines going day and night until they had the floor in proper condition. They will be back again soon with their 10 HP machines to give the floor another sanding.

Ventilation of the big building is successfully accomplished by means of powerful fans which force air out of the building (patterned after the Holland Tunnel). Fresh air is thus drawn through the walls, entering close to the floor and rising rapidly to the high ceiling. A change of air is effected every three minutes, assuring more fresh air than any number of open windows would provide.

One of the most impressive things about Playland is the beautiful mural at the south end of the skating floor. The painting is the work of the Philadelphia artist, John Pierce, who has to his credit some excellent work done on the commission of Mr. Ezra Hershey and other work done for Mr. Du Pont of Wilmington, Delaware. Playland's mural is linked with a trip of Mrs. Sternbergh and daughter, Jean, made through the Great West in the summer of 1940. They took Kodocrome equipment with them and brought back several hundred excellent color pictures of this great country, including many of the Rockies and espe-
cially of that portion of the Rockies known as The Grand Teton Mountains. It was at Jackson Hole, Wyoming, that Jean took the picture now a part of Playland.

The scene includes Cowboy Harry Parsons, sitting on the ground near his Palomino Pony, both figures being life-size. In real life they are at an altitude of over 6,000 feet above sea level; in the distance are snow-covered mountains of the Grand Tetons including The Grand Teton, over 14,000 feet high. It is all so real that one might expect Parsons to mount his pony

and come riding across the floor; perhaps it is just as well that horse and rider are patient enough to stay right where they have been placed by the skill of Mr. Pierce.

Skating is good exercise and that calls for a drink and drinks have to be served at a counter. When Playland was in the making the Fountain Room had not been fully planned; with a spare section of a Rilco arch on hand it was rather evident that the section should make a good fountain room bar top and that is how the unique shape of the bar was obtained. The result is a very pleasing shape resembling the letter $V$. The design permits more room for skaters to gather for soft drinks and ice cream (made right there in a

Tuthill Freezer) and at the same time reduces the number of steps required in "work" the counter, thanks largely to Donald Sternbergh and his York Diner experience.

His brother, Philip, who had worked at the Diner for over two years before coming to Playland, was resolved not only to have a good soda fountain but he was determined to have the best ice cream obtainable. That is why he makes it himself, with the very best ingredients and equipment obtainable. Likewise, all the soft drinks are made right on the spot and they certainly "hit the spot."

A good skating rink must have good sound equipment and must deliver good skating music to the skaters on every part of the skating area. That is why Playland has 18 speakers built into the ceiling of the building; a Hammond Electric Organ and Hammond Solovox, together with all the complicated gadgets needed to furnish music with excellent tone quality. The system includes a record player (until very recently the only music available in rinks with tardy management) but the record player is used only sparingly and even then you will often recognize the distinctive rhythmic beat of Don Berger, who has recorded a number of rink records. Playland's sound equipment also includes special speakers for public speaking; radio pick-up is available and can be broadcast onto the rink floor with a twist of the right dial. Complicated and costly, it totals up to good music for skaters and Playland applauds George Barbey \& Co., Reading, Pa., for the sound system.

One group of things was omitted when equipment was being ordered and that was "pin-ball" machines. There are none. Parents and wage earners, please note.

The story of Playland might end right here were it not for the fact that it had to be opened to the public on the 14 th of November, 1941. Now the opening of a skating rink with high ideals behind it, to the effect that it must be a decent place for a lot of people to have a lot of funthe opening is not like grabbing the door knob and pulling.


Playland had to be opened right, which meant that Playland had to have a really good organist. After diligent search the right man was found, over in New Jersey, having left his home town of Lancaster to build experience around his many natural abilities. Don Berger liked the ideas which can briefly be described as the policy to be followed at Playland:-That it shall be a clean and decent place where a lot of people can have a lot of fun, economically.

Don KNOWS skating rink music and knows how to play the organ and the solovox to suit the skaters.

As the result of Don's clear-cut ideas and ideals, roller skating as a sport for York and this section of the State has been raised to a new high level.

Playland MUST be a swell place to go for a good time. And it has to be a swell
place to work, too. The writer knows that the employees consider it an honor and a privilege to work at Playland and to help maintain the high standards established at the time the doors opened in November.
Dick Bitner, with us for the first four months, had to leave us because his duties in war production deserved a priority over skating duties. Ted Carpenter, the fellow

who planted the acorn (remember?), is so proud of Playland that nothing is too much trouble so long as it helps everyone to have a good time in his rink. Edgar Kohr, the personality kid, is at his best when handling lady skaters who are a little vague about what their wheels are about to do next. When a new skater, or one of the seasoned ones for that matter, acquires a close and abrupt association with the maple floor Ed. Kelly and Bill Strickler share the honors of restoring balance and dignity in a flash.

Vivian Brown, whom most skaters know as "Spider," is the official helper of the timid but determined souls who don ballbearings for the first time. Beginners are loud in their praise of Vivian because she is a good teacher as well as a good skater.

Bob Herman looks after skates, be they rink property or your own shoe skates. He
knows that "good skates" and good skates go together, always of the right size, always little might of oil in the proper places and nowhere else. He knows the rink skate just right for the very best of skates and he knows that when a skater owns his own shoe skates they become a part of them always as his very own. And he gets great dwin out of seeing his stock of shoe skates always with the hope that the Governget your pair.
Skating is an art. One of the fascinating things about skating is that the fun starts when the beginner first glides onto Playland's great level floor. There you will find our instructor, "Shorty" Moyer, who is holder of that rare certificate of merit from R. S. R. O. A. recognizing him as a fully qualified instructor of INTERNATIONAL skating. His services will help you to greater enjoyment of skating and enable you to learn all there is to know of this great sport, art and exercise.

The skating ability of Charlotte Pressel, one of our skating instructresses, lends inspiration to those who have an ambition to learn to skate on Playland's great skating floor.

Then there is a mighty nice staff of boys on hand to attach skates (unless you happily have your own shoe skates) and Playland is grateful for all the faithful services of Johnny Buchanan, Dick Smith (one of those who saw Playland grow from wheat field to Pennsylvania's most beautiful, etc.), Curly Thomas, Dick Bookmyer, Bob Hawks and others on occasions.

The Check Room offers the services of that busy department without charge. Just another bit of economy for skaters, who
are quite definitely not expected to buy back their coats and hats at a dime a piece. Bea Klepper, Doris Carpenter, Betty Roberts and Elsie Egger are there to help and they sure do it all with a smile and, once in a while, a giggle.

You can't possibly miss meeting the lady on duty at the box office, unless you are one of those clever fellows who has a 10 Trip Ticket or a Monthly Ticket, because Bee Bitner has a smile worth twice the low admission cost. All she has to do is to sit at the window, push a button and tickets jump into your right hand as she pushes another button to spill your change before your left hand. She is always just right on the change, too, and, quite definitely, her husband thinks she is just right, change or no change.

Emery Gardiner dresses up the place with his Police uniform but, confidentially, he has it easy. Never had to throw anyone out; never had to get rough or tough; the folks have too good a time to mess around the power of law and order; they just naturally stay on the right side of it and Emery.

You don't need an introduction to the Fountain Room. Just glide up and have a drink or, even better, Playland ice cream.

Cheerio. Hurry back to
PLAYLAND

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